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Группа: 302с

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Дисциплина: Английский язык

Вид занятия: практическое занятие

Практическое занятие №1 (2 часа)

Тема «Алфавит. Произношение звуков»

The Alphabet. The pronunciation of the sounds.

Задание №1. Прослушайте английский алфавит. Перейдите по ссылке:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y6Zj6wHXJNl>

Задание №2. Прочтите слова с гласными в разных позициях.

	[ei]	[æ]	[a:]	[ɛə]	[ə]
A a	name late game plane fate	tram map stand plan factory	hard dark stark party farm	share rare care compare prepare	ago about sofa above legal
	[i:]	[e]	[ɔ:]	[iə]	[i] [ə]
E e	she we be week repeat	get egg fell let ten	her term verb serve person	here mere sphere material period	begin return ticket sister absent
	[ai]	[i]	[ɔ:]	[aiə]	[i]
I i / Y y	time type my fly fine	ill wish milk system syntax	sir bird girl dirty Byrn	fire lyre hire tired satire	engine sorry family music public
	[ju]	[ʌ]	[ɔ:]	[juə]	[ə]
U u	use student union human pupil	under fun uncle butter supper	burn burst turkey return furniture	pure cure during curious secure	success difficult upon product cucumber
	[ou]	[ɔ]	[ɔ:]	[ɔ:]	[ou]
O o	home hope note nose smoke	not clock fond dog shop	nor North sport lord short	more shore explore before store	tomato photo metro negro zero

Сравните произношение гласных в следующих словах.

1. [i:] - [i] teen-tin, hear-hit, beat-bit, peak-pick, seat-sit
2. [i:] - [e] see-set, meat-melt, meet-met, read-red, lead-led
3. [i:] - [ɔ:] we-were, see-sir, team-term, weak-work, niece-nurse
4. [e] - [æ] men-man, bed-bad, send-sand, lend-land, then-than
5. [a:] - [ɔ:] star-store, far-for, mark-more, park-pork, farm-form
6. [a:] - [ɔ] sharp-shop, last-lost, heart-hot, clerk-clock, dark-dock
7. [ʌ] - [ɔ] sun-song, cut-cot, none-non, dull-doll, front-from

Задание №3. Выберите слова с данными звуками и запишите их в строчку (письменно).

Например: “А” [eɪ]: game [geɪm] , take [teɪk], fate [feɪt], make [meɪk], plane [pleɪn], bake [beɪk], lake [leɪk].

“А” [eɪ]: Ann, game, sharp, arm, care, bank, take, fate, large, bag, make, fat, plane, bake, park, mark, can, lake.

“А” [æ]: skate, glad, barn, care, shake, park, flag, made, bad, can, mark, age, dark, mare, same, pan, fate, compare

“А” [a:]: age, far, cat, das, fare, mark, face, dad, table, garden, mare, dark, hand, shark, bad, large, care, mag

«Е» -[i:]: meet, pet, see, her, chess, steel, mare, feet, Pete, term, me, sea, kerb, bee, we, let, ten, person

«Е» -[e]: he, let, here, bee, herb, me, bell, her, ten, net, mere, leg, see, we, street, pen, she, spell

«Е» - [ə]: sleep, we, certainly, green, here, bed, me, sweep, bell, herb, her, ten, her, leg, shelf, men, fresh, then, he, term, person

«І» –[aɪ]: shirt, nine, dish, fire, first, fish, bird, dirty, kick, kite, Mike, lie, wing, sing, five, wide, girl, hi

«І» -[ɪ]: wide, firm, chick, ring, fire, fir, shirt, dine, rich, nine, lie, trip, list, sit, dirty, dive, lit, pie

«І» - [ə]: dine, lip, girl, brick, mine, fire, shirt, like, first, this, bird, pine, dive, fir, hill, kite, with, nice

«О» –[ou]: box, bone, fore, stove, no, corn, home, fort, tore, more, frog, pond, nose, close, fork, stone, born, for

«О» –[ɔ]: doll, so, pork, phone, got, tore, log, bone, horn, hot, fork, go, on, dog, note, phone, short, frog

«О» –[ɔ:]: rose, born, cock, torn, bone, more, pork, storm, stove, hop, sport, not, fore, or, dog, code, home, note

«U» –[ju:]: curl, mute, purpose, true, bus, use, cube, pure, cure, hut, trunk, pupil, turn, lunch, fur, fun, cut

«U» –[ʌ]: cut, dust, true, tulip, cure, sun, hunt, fur, gull, sue, fun, pure, club, cute, curl, endure, due, rule

«U»–[ə:]: brush, curl, blue, purpose, plum, mute, fur, cure, glue, much, murmur, pure, fun, tube, turn, tub, dust, rule

«Y»– [aɪ]: try, yard, why, gym, baby, by, puppy, cry, gyps, type, yes, my, twenty, shy, gyp, dry, pity, yell

«Y» – [ɪ]: gym, shy, yet, tasty, cry, yarn, yelp, gyp, study, type, why, by, sky, mummy, pity, angry, myth, type

Рекомендуемая литература:

Основные источники:

1. Козырева Л.Г., Английский язык для медицинских колледжей и училищ [Электронный ресурс] : учебное пособие / Л.Г. Козырева, Т.В. Шадская - Ростов н/Д : Феникс, 2018. - 329 с. (Среднее медицинское образование) - ISBN 978-5-222-29404-8 - Режим доступа: <http://www.medcollegelib.ru/book/ISBN9785222294048.html>

Дополнительные источники:

Интернет-ресурсы:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-g2yq7o9qNc>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Lhr3Ev4mxoQ>